

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

- German wine
- Austrian wine
- Polish wine
- Italian wine
- French wine



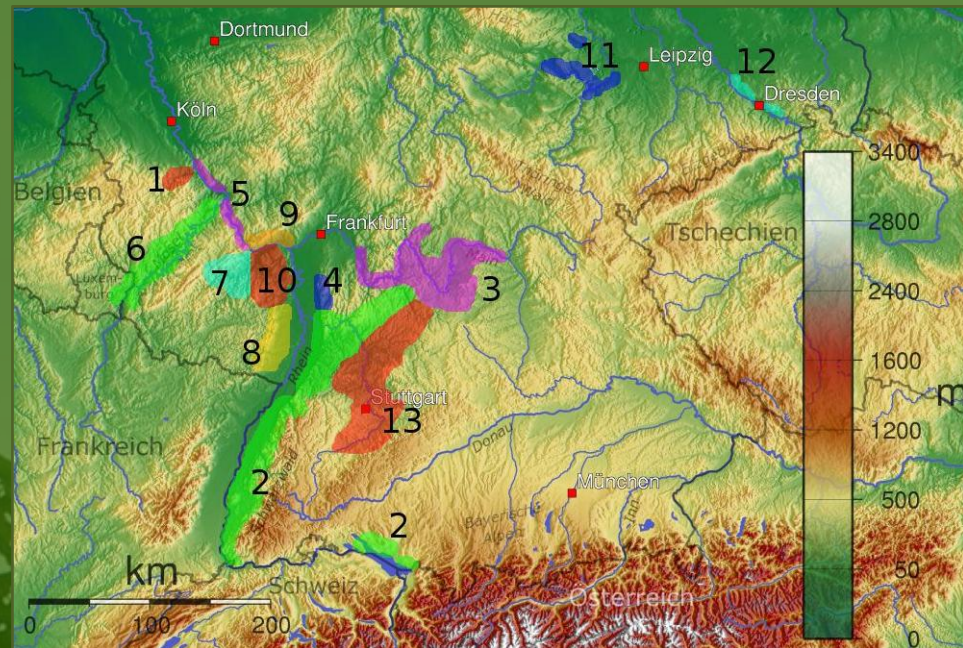
# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## German wine



Germany's 13 regions for quality wine:

1. Ahr
2. Baden
3. Franconia or Franken
4. Hessische Bergstraße
5. Mittelrhein
6. Mosel
7. Nahe
8. Palatinate or Pfalz
9. Rheingau
10. Rheinhessen or Rhenish Hesse
11. Saale-Unstrut
12. Saxony or Sachsen
13. Württemberg



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## German wine



### Mosel region

In the Mosel region, such as here close to the village of Zell, vines are often trained on individual wooden stakes, so-called “Einzelpfahlerziehung”.



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## German wine



- ➔ area of ca. 1,023,400 km<sup>2</sup>
- ➔ especially in the southwesterly regions
- ➔ ideal climate
- ➔ extensive wine-linked industry
- ➔ most of it along the river Rhine
- ➔ wine-growing district Mosel is the largest steep slope viticulture in the world
- ➔ 91% of the produced wine is white wine
- ➔ the most produced sorts of white wine are Riesling (60,5%) and Müller-Thurgau (14%)
- ➔ along the river Mosel there are many smaller steep slope viticultures

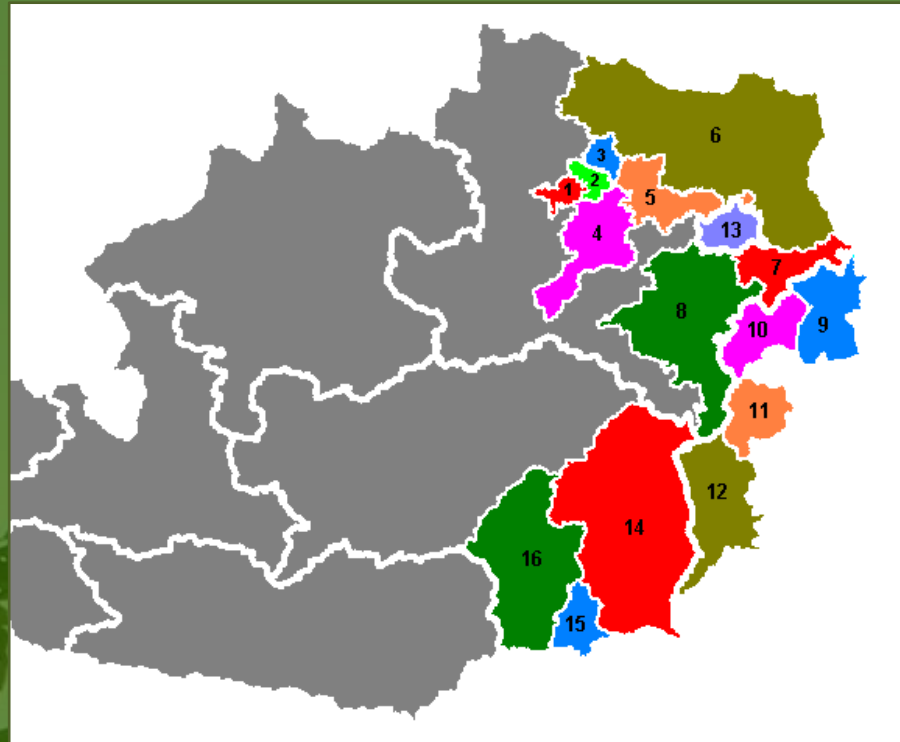
# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Austrian wine



Austria's regions for quality wine:

1. Wachau
2. Kremstal
3. Kamptal
4. Traisental
5. Donauland
6. Weinviertel
7. Carnuntum
8. Thermenregion
9. Neusiedlersee
10. Neusiedlersee- Hügelland
11. Mittelburgenland
12. Südburgenland
13. Wien (Vienna)
14. Südoststeiermark
15. Südsteiermark (South Styria)
16. Weststeiermark



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Austrian wine



### Grüner Veltiner

An Austrian wine made from Grüner Veltliner, by far the most grown variety in Austria



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Austrian wine



- ➔ most Austrian wines are dry white wines (often made from the Grüner Veltliner grape) and dessert wines produced near the Neusiedler See
- ➔ only 30% of the wines are red, made from “Blaufränkisch”, “Pinot Noir” and locally bred varieties such as “Zweigelt”
- ➔ in 1985 scientists revealed that some Austrian wine brokers had been selling wine adulterated with di-ethylen glycol (“antifreeze scandal”)
- ➔ today, Austria has become one of the leading producers of quality wines.

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Polish wine



### Polish Vineyard Hill

Palm house and  
Vineyard Hill  
(Palmiarnia  
Zielonogórska)



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Polish wine



- ➔ wine is rarely consumed compared to beer and vodka
- ➔ since the Middle Ages wine was part of national culture
- ➔ in the past, wine was purchased mainly from Hungary
- ➔ in the 10th century mead a honey wine was a popular wine
- ➔ Zielona Góra is now one of two places in Poland with wine grape cultivation mainly for white wines (the other being the wine growing region near the town of Warka in Masovia)
- ➔ the number of vineyards at peak production is estimated at 4,000 in the region, and 2,500 in Zielona Góra itself
- ➔ during the communist era wine production was reduced, but since 1990 it has recovered
- ➔ nowadays wine is no longer produced in Zielona Góra itself; the most famous locally produced wine is called "Monte Verde"

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Italian wine



### Chianti Classico

Vineyards in Gaiole  
in Chianti in the  
Chianti Classico  
region



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Italian wine



### Chianti

Following the success of the Super Tuscans, DOC regulations were changed to allow Chianti to be 100% varietal Sangiovese if a producer so chooses



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Italian wine



### Chianti

Chianti was commonly associated with the straw basket enclosed bottle known as a fiasco in the late 20th century



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Italian wine

Nutrition facts of  
Chianti wine



### Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 glass (3.5 fl oz)

Amount Per Serving

**Calories 87** Calories from Fat 0

% Daily Values\*

**Total Fat** 0g 0%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Polyunsaturated Fat 0g

Monounsaturated Fat 0g

**Cholesterol** 0mg 0%

**Sodium** 5mg 0%

**Potassium** 102mg

**Total Carbohydrate** 2.8g 1%

Dietary Fiber 0g 0%

Sugars 0.81g

**Protein** 0.07g

Vitamin A 0% ● Vitamin C 0%

Calcium 1% ● Iron 2%

\*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2000 calorie diet.  
Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on  
your calorie needs.

Nutrition Values are based on USDA Nutrient Database  
SR18

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Wine (4 fl oz) – Calories

This chart shows even the small differences amongst different types of wine and you can check different calories in wine depending on its type.

Wine (4 fl oz)	Calories
Beaujolais	95
Bordeaux, red	95
Burgundy, red	95
Burgundy, white	90
Cabernet Sauvignon	90
Chablis	85
Champagne, dry	105
Champagne, pink	100
Chardonnay	90
Chianti	100
Liebfraumilch	85
Madeira	160
Marsala	80

Merlot	95
Mosell	100
Muscatel	160
Port, ruby	185
Port, white	170
Reisling	90
Rhone	95
Rose	95
Sangria	115
Sauterne	115
Sauvignon Blanc	80
Tokay	165
Zinfandel, red	90
Zinfandel, white	80

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## Italian wine

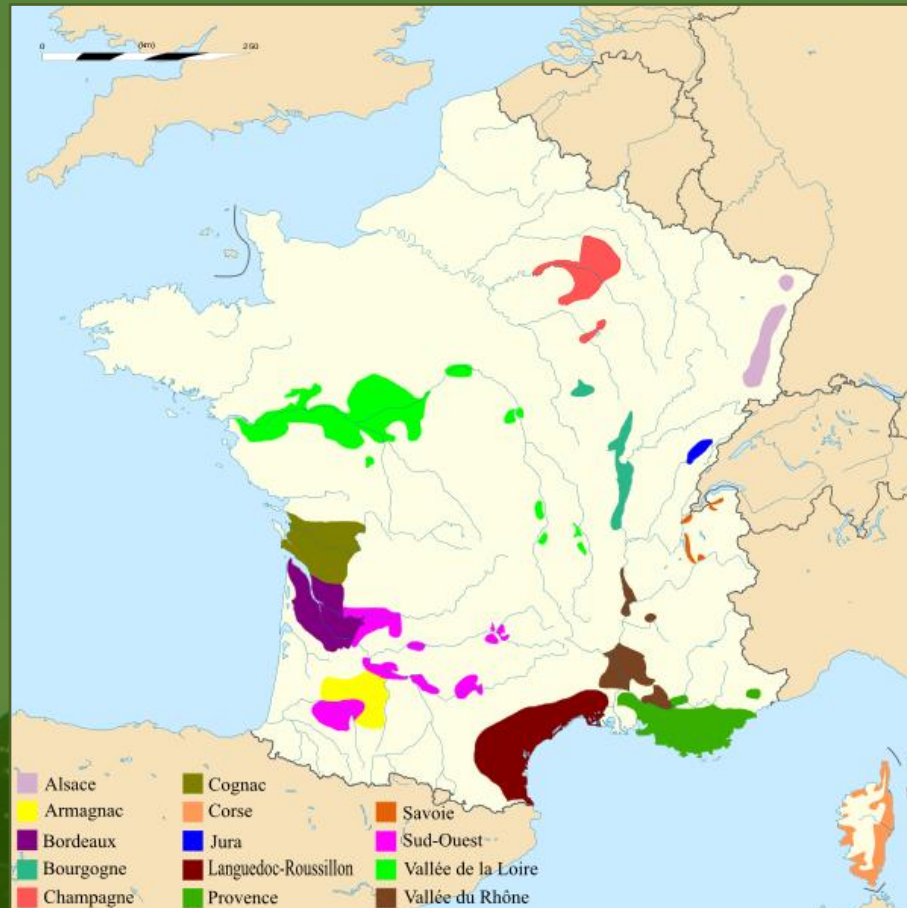


- ➔ the famous Italian wine has become a synonym for the mediterranean lifestyle
- ➔ in Italy, wine is an integral part of everyday life
- ➔ Italy has some of the oldest wine-growing acreage in the world
- ➔ each of the 20 regions in which Italy is divided has its own wine-growing acreages
- ➔ they are in a good to perfect climatic shape to grow grapes
- ➔ Italy belongs to the biggest and most important wine producers in Europe; Italy is the second largest producer of wine with 20% of the worlds stock (2005)
- ➔ the growing districts take total area of 7,030,000 km<sup>2</sup> which is a los of ca. 25% in comparison to 9,390,000 km<sup>2</sup> in 1990
- ➔ there are still around 1000 sorts of grape varieties registered

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## French wine

Map of the principal wine regions in France



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## French wine



### French vineyard

A Cahors chateau  
and vineyard



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## French wine



French food

French wines are usually made to accompany food



# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

## French wine



- ➔ it is produced in several regions throughout France, in quantities between 50 and 60 million hectolitres per year, or 7-8 billion bottles
- ➔ France has the world's second-largest total vineyard area
- ➔ France is in the position of being the world's largest wine producer losing it once (in 2008) to Italy
- ➔ France is the source of many grape varieties (such as Cabernet Sauvignon, Chardonnay, Pinot Noir, Sauvignon Blanc) that are now planted throughout the world
- ➔ French wine traces its history to the 6th century BC, with many of France's regions dating their wine-making history to Roman times
- ➔ the wines produced today range from expensive high-end wines sold internationally, to more modest wines usually only seen within France

# WINE-PRODUCING REGIONS

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